

# Internal Family Systems Therapy

with

Senior IFS trainers

Toni herbine-Blank and Pamela krause

**Month one: A General Overview of the  
Model**



# Basic assumptions of the model

- It is the nature of the mind to be sub-divided
- Everyone has a Self
  - Healing entity in IFS
- Parts developing an intricate internal system
  - No part acts in isolation
- Changes internally translate to changes externally
- Therapist and client are in the same process



# Goals of therapy

- Achieve harmony and balance in the system
- Differentiate parts from self; un-blend
- To unburden negative beliefs about one's self and free parts from extreme roles
- To acquire the ability to lead from Self
  - *Love and acceptance for all of who I am*
- Translate changes and shifts in the inner system to external relationships



# What is a Part?

- Sub-personalities or aspects of personality
- Inherent to the system
  - We are born with parts
    - manifest
    - potential to manifest
- Experience a full range of emotion
- Are not a result of trauma





# Parts can be experienced as:

- Thoughts
- Feelings
- Sensation
- Images
- Words
- Sounds
- Felt sense
- Inner voices
- Physical symptoms
- Movement, voluntary or involuntary



# The nature of parts:

- All parts have a positive intention
- They have been forced from a preferred role into an extreme one
  - Protectors more dominant
  - Exiles more vulnerable. Hold pain. Go in to hiding
- They form a complex system of interactions
  - Desire to gain influence
- They become polarized or aligned with each other



# Self or Self-Energy

- Self exists in everyone and is recognized by most esoteric religions
- We are born with Self. It is not extinguished by trauma nor developed as a result of relationship.
- It becomes revealed and nurtured in relationship
- It connects us to each other and all living things
- Deep inner healing occurs in the presence of self-energy



# Qualities of Self

- Curiosity
- Calm
- Courage
- Compassion
- Clarity
- Creativity
- Connectedness



- Presence
- Open heartedness
- Awareness